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PFNS

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DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE DELLE PRODUZIONI AGROALIMENTARI E DELL'AMBIENTE



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Problem solver challenge and its efficiency

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"Problem solver"

Discussion and creative thinking in Serbian educational system is not encouraged enough, from student's initial schooling onward. System is more focused on learning and reproduction. In the frame of project "problem solver" challenge was created to attract young people to think creatively, e.g. to observe environment, to identify problems (related to plant development, agricultural production, physical processes of the atmosphere, ecophysiology and environment), to analyze causes and consequences and to offer solutions which include their knowledge from science (physics, chemistry, biology, agronomy) and mathematics.











Who could participate and how?

Students of all levels and young researches were invited to participate. They could write the problem and solution (up to 1500 characters) in English, Serbian, German, Italian. Problem solver was intended to be a place for discussion and offering of solutions or to leave a problem and wait for solution. Formally, it was very easy just to register through project web page and leave a "Problem solver note".

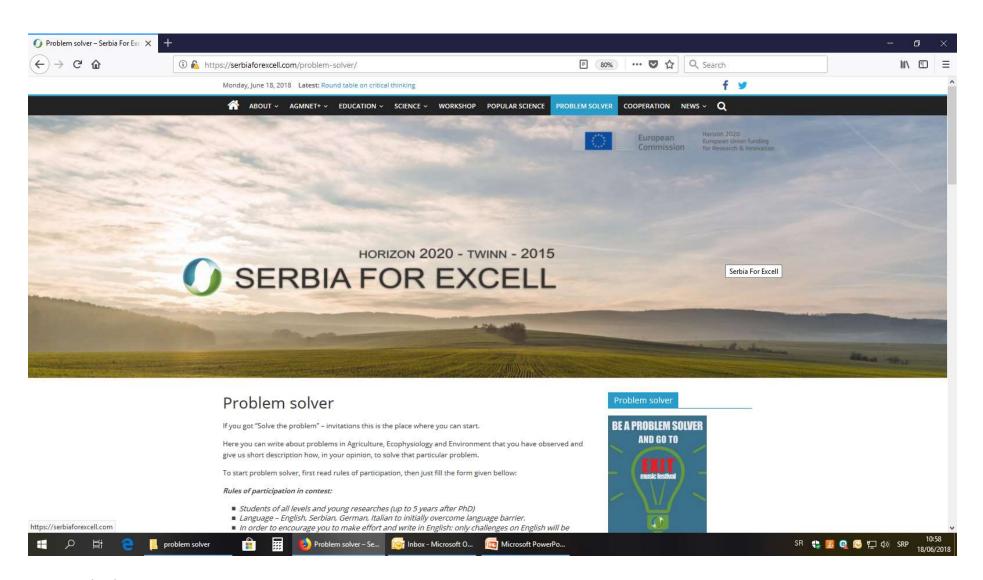
















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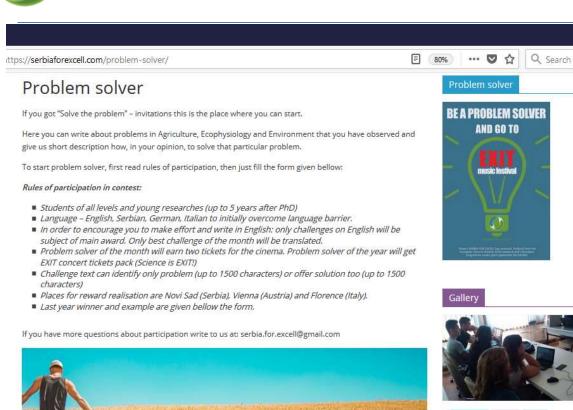
Never submit passwords through Google Forms.













Problem solver * Required Email address * Your email Problem * Your answer Solution * Your answer Name * Your answer Last name * Your answer

* Required

Your email

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Problem solver











In order to make "problem solver" activity more attractive for young people, small contest to win the title "Problem solver of the month and year" was organized.











Once a month the best "problem solver" was awarded with tickets to popular social events (movies, theatre, concert, sport event, ...). The winner of the year contest was in both 2017 and 2018 granted tickets for Exit music festival and opportunity to participate in the Summer school 2 (2017) and Workshop (2018) organized by the project. Rewords for contest winners could have been granted for places and events in partner institutions alike (BOKU and UNIFI).







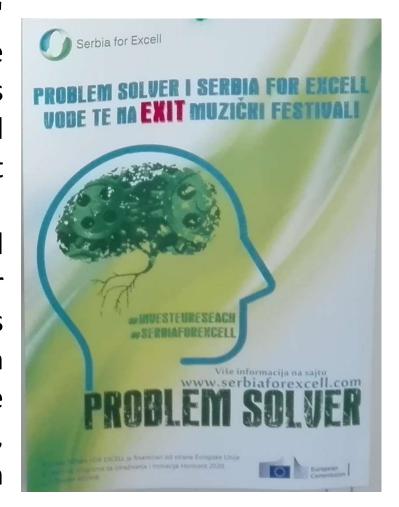






Advertising of the "problem solver" challenge was made through the project web page, public presentations of the project by participants and during the regular courses at universities and high school students.

Many announcements were displayed in rooms attended by bachelor, master and Ph.D. student. Announcements were also placed in grammar schools. In various ways, we tried to attract the attention of students to this challenge, but awards were often not enough motivating.













Only students of undergraduate studies, in the frame of the course of Ecotoxicology and environmental protection (PFNS) responded to the <u>task</u>. About 35 problem solver items were sent during the 2017 and 62 during 2018, until now, all from Serbia.

The most common ideas were related to the use of pesticides, the disposal of packaging, the degradation of the soil due to various agroecological conditions, as well as the occurrence of other abiotic stresses that affect the agroecosystem. Other ideas were related to educating of farmers, by students in the frame of their professional training,...

Our students are very creative, but they need proper environment to show it. They are accustomed to one type of education, and it is difficult to accept new, unknown methods of working and learning.











What is the potential reason for this?

Students in Serbia typically fear from public presentations of their opinions, since they fear condemnation from the environment.

However, if they are given a concrete task in the frame of the study course, they will do it readily and on time. This is exactly how we obtained results in the frame of this project activity.













Winner of the 1st Annual Prize, 2017

Magdalena Pušić













Dorđe Vojnović and Nenad RadonjaninWinners of the cinema tickets, May 2018

Nevena Blagojević Winner of the cinema tickets, June 2018













Winner of the 2nd
Annual Prize,
2018

Leonora Šabani













Partner institutions (BOKU and UNIFI) did not get any positive response from their students.

They did not get any contribution to this activity, even though they advertized and promoted it.

They concluded that students at BOKU and UNIFI do not consider such extracurricular opportunities, which is a general problem that they have met also on other occasions.

Possible reasons for such attitude are: scarce skill in English language, low scientific attitude/interest, low level of interaction, especially with different realities, consideration of University as a prolongation of high school instead of a real research/scientific high-level environment (thinking that they are here to receive something, not to contribute).













We should work hard and try to find ways to get students interested in different activities and enable them to take a broader view of the various problems.

I did it in my own way, which hasn't been an initial idea of the project, but it is certainly effective, and I was very happy when students who won prizes sent me very positive feedback.













If you do not have a problem, invent it!

Thank You for Your attention!

If you do not have a problem, invent it!

If you do not have ۵ problem, invent